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# 110 學年度高級中等學校英文單字比賽

## 區域決賽試題本

請不要翻到次頁

讀完本頁的說明，聽從工作人員的指示才開始作答！

※請先確認你的答案卷卡、參賽證與座位號碼是否一致無誤。

請聆聽工作人員說明並閱讀內容：

競賽說明：

這是 110 學年度高級中等學校英文單字比賽區域決賽試題本，題本採雙面印刷，共 6 頁，測驗一「聽英拼寫」50 題；測驗二「詞彙題」50 題。

競賽時間從 10：10 到 10：50，共 40 分鐘。作答開始與結束請聽從工作人員的指示。

注意事項：

1. 請注意：答案卷卡上已標示測驗一「聽英拼寫」、測驗二「詞彙題」。作答時，請確認作答之答案卷卡無誤。填錯答案卷卡，則競賽不予計分。
2. 答案卷卡上不得作任何標記。故意汙損答案卷卡、試題本，或在答案卷卡上顯示自己身分者，競賽不予計分。

作答方式：

1. 測驗一「聽英拼寫」每個單字發音 2 次，作答請用筆尖較粗之黑色墨水的筆作答，不得使用鉛筆。請務必以印刷體書寫，更正時，可以使用修正液（帶）。如有字體太過潦草、書寫不清或汙損等情事，將由閱卷人員鑑別判斷，其責任由參賽學生自負，不得提出異議
2. 測驗二「詞彙題」請依照題意從選項中選出一個正確或最佳的答案，並用黑色 2B 鉛筆在答案卡上相應的位置畫記，請務必將選項塗黑、塗滿。如果需要修改答案，請使用橡皮擦擦拭乾淨，重新塗黑答案。
3. 請聽到開始鈴（鐘）聲響後，於試題本右上角方格內填寫參賽證末兩碼，再翻頁作答。

請聽到開始鈴（鐘）聲響後，於試題本右上角方格內填寫參賽證末兩碼，再翻頁作答。

## 測驗一：「聽英拼寫」50題（聽英文，寫出正確的英文）。

作答方式：

1. 請作答於測驗一「聽英拼寫」答案卷上。
2. 測驗一「聽英拼寫」每個單字發音2次，作答請用筆尖較粗之黑色墨水的筆作答，不得使用鉛筆。請務必以印刷體書寫，更正時，可以使用修正液（帶）。如有字體太過潦草、書寫不清或汗損等情事，將由閱卷人員鑑別判斷，其責任由參賽學生自負，不得提出異議。

- 1 abdomen
- 2 playwright
- 3 architecture
- 4 masculine
- 5 suffocate
- 6 cholesterol
- 7 vineyard
- 8 plumber
- 9 nuisance
- 10 hippopotamus
- 11 punctual
- 12 brassiere
- 13 luxurious
- 14 enthusiasm
- 15 pharmacy
- 16 sovereignty
- 17 exaggerate
- 18 parachute
- 19 lieutenant / Lieutenant
- 20 rhinoceros
- 21 ingenuity
- 22 separation
- 23 cassette
- 24 substantial
- 25 boulevard
- 26 sophomore
- 27 massacre
- 28 mustache / moustache
- 29 mayonnaise
- 30 mileage
- 31 treason

- 32 spinach
- 33 gymnasium
- 34 accommodate
- 35 longitude
- 36 ambassador
- 37 crawl
- 38 tedious
- 39 deteriorate
- 40 acquisition
- 41 disciplinary
- 42 colloquial
- 43 intimidate
- 44 dilemma
- 45 renaissance
- 46 sergeant / Sergeant
- 47 cupboard
- 48 unanimous
- 49 melancholy
- 50 thorough

## 測驗二：「詞彙題」50題。

作答方式：

1. 請作答於測驗二「詞彙題」答案卡上。
2. 測驗二「詞彙題」請依照題意從選項中選出一個正確或最佳的答案，並用黑色 2B 鉛筆在答案卡上相應的位置畫記，請務必將選項塗黑、塗滿。如果需要修改答案，請使用橡皮擦擦拭乾淨，重新塗黑答案。

### 一、單選題

- C** 1. Small businesses that were able to \_\_\_\_\_ swiftly to the pandemic are more likely to overcome the crisis. They could change the business models and reduce costs.  
(A) tumble (B) switch (C) respond (D) drown
- B** 2. The forest trail to the lake is perfectly \_\_\_\_\_ for people of all ages. That is why it is so popular.  
(A) stable (B) suitable (C) tricky (D) technical
- B** 3. I am favorably \_\_\_\_\_ by the student's willingness to help clean the toilet. She stood out as a reliable leader.  
(A) mended (B) impressed (C) featured (D) regretted
- D** 4. To attract a wider \_\_\_\_\_, the theater plans to offer musical shows of different languages.  
(A) spectator (B) viewer (C) observer (D) audience
- C** 5. On a biological level, the main difference between bacteria and viruses is that the former can live inside or outside a body, while the latter needs a host to \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) expand (B) cultivate (C) survive (D) attach
- D** 6. A potential alcoholic should be cognizant of the danger signal that he or she uses alcohol in an \_\_\_\_\_ to tackle mental problems.  
(A) auction (B) attorney (C) assistance (D) attempt
- D** 7. If a wound remains open and has a risk of infection, then it should be \_\_\_\_\_, stapled, or closed with skin adhesives within 6 to 8 hours.  
(A) tended (B) united (C) glued (D) stitched
- C** 8. If you want to check where your package is, you can make use of the postal tracking number to monitor the movement of the \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) collection (B) baggage (C) parcel (D) bunch
- D** 9. Under the quarantine protocols, travelers visiting Taiwan will be \_\_\_\_\_ to a room for 14 days.  
(A) devoted (B) accustomed (C) inserted (D) confined
- A** 10. When she found a hair in her pasta, she frowned in \_\_\_\_\_ and requested a refund for her food.  
(A) disgust (B) mercy (C) sympathy (D) harmony
- D** 11. Our project has a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ start as we have received financial support from a generous donor since day one.

- (A) economical (B) faithful (C) durable (D) promising
- B** 12. I was overwhelmed by a sense of \_\_\_\_\_ when I found that I lost my passport and personal belongings at the airport.  
(A) boredom (B) despair (C) obedience (D) affection
- C** 13. Unable to answer the journalist's embarrassing question, the pop singer paused and \_\_\_\_\_ for the right words.  
(A) surpassed (B) throbbed (C) groped (D) presided
- A** 14. Some online sources are \_\_\_\_\_. Readers should make certain that they are correct before passing the information forward.  
(A) dubious (B) objective (C) pious (D) transparent
- D** 15. The conflict between the two countries suddenly \_\_\_\_\_, and the neighboring countries worried that wars might be inevitable.  
(A) denounced (B) conceded (C) illuminated (D) escalated
- C** 16. To encourage more people to receive vaccines, the government uses cash as \_\_\_\_\_, so whoever has vaccine injection gets \$1000.  
(A) revenue (B) kernel (C) incentive (D) pension
- D** 17. Imposing economic \_\_\_\_\_ on a country is often considered one of the serious measures of punishment.  
(A) snares (B) sanctuaries (C) streaks (D) sanctions
- B** 18. A \_\_\_\_\_ syllabus means that changes of course content will be expected according to students' performance and needs.  
(A) confidential (B) tentative (C) chronic (D) redundant
- B** 19. Climate change impacts the environment adversely. Many regions have been experiencing drastic effects which are \_\_\_\_\_ in forms including floods and record heat waves.  
(A) eligible (B) manifest (C) obscure (D) tranquil
- D** 20. In the meeting, both parties were \_\_\_\_\_ about their proposals. Neither was willing to compromise.  
(A) cordial (B) inherent (C) radiant (D) obstinate
- A** 21. World leaders pledged to strongly condemn and \_\_\_\_\_ oppose terrorism in any form and vowed to maintain world peace and stability.  
(A) resolutely (B) incidentally (C) vertically (D) marginally
- D** 22. The refugees were forced to leave their motherland, which was \_\_\_\_\_ by long-running war, and settled down on foreign soil.  
(A) perceived (B) scrambled (C) comprised (D) ravaged
- A** 23. While some people argue faith and reason are not in conflict and that the two are actually compatible, others find it difficult to \_\_\_\_\_ science and religion.  
(A) reconcile (B) designate (C) sustain (D) restrain
- C** 24. Heavy truck drivers are experts at dealing with solitude and \_\_\_\_\_ on the road. Music and audio books are their common solutions to fighting boredom.  
(A) symptom (B) indignation (C) monotony (D) perseverance

- A** 25. He tripped and landed hard onto a rocky surface. He couldn't help screaming in \_\_\_\_\_ as the pain seared through his broken leg.  
(A) agony (B) bulge (C) novice (D) gross
- B** 26. Investors are advised to buy gold or make some overseas investments in case of rising \_\_\_\_\_ in their own country.  
(A) asset (B) inflation (C) latitude (D) abortion
- C** 27. At the thought of the mistreatment he had suffered, he clenched his fists so hard that his \_\_\_\_\_ turned white.  
(A) limbs (B) wrinkles (C) knuckles (D) braids
- C** 28. He is the only breadwinner of his family. The heavy burden has gradually worn away his \_\_\_\_\_ ambition of becoming a world-famous violinist.  
(A) barren (B) frantic (C) lofty (D) irritable
- B** 29. He cheered and rooted for his favorite baseball team throughout the game. When he returned home, he found his voice \_\_\_\_\_ from shouting.  
(A) alternate (B) hoarse (C) elastic (D) imperial
- A** 30. One advantage of the hotel is that it offers \_\_\_\_\_ free parking near the night market in the downtown area.  
(A) ample (B) absurd (C) courteous (D) converse

## 二、題組

### 【題組一】

31. It's better to wear a \_\_\_\_\_ than a necklace to go with a turtleneck since it does not have an open neckline.
32. Besides horses and cows, the farm keeps a variety of domestic \_\_\_\_\_, such as chickens, turkeys, ducks, and geese.
33. A sudden gust of wind blew the photo to the ground, and he lowered himself into a \_\_\_\_\_ to pick it up.
34. When an electrical outlet catches fire, pull the plug out of the \_\_\_\_\_ immediately, and switch off the power at the fuse box.
35. The candidate's involvement in the fraud scandal has left a \_\_\_\_\_ on his character and hindered his chances of winning the election.

(A) blot	(B) brooch	(C) fowl	(D) crouch	(E) socket
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**Answers: BCDEA**

### 【題組二】

36. Looking back, I am extremely \_\_\_\_\_ for my parents' support in those difficult times; without their love, I would not have made it this far.
37. A lot of people are \_\_\_\_\_ of the hidden danger of sugar in their diet.
38. My girlfriend was mad at me, for I forgot to make a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ for her favorite restaurant on

her birthday.

39. In a culture where women are considered \_\_\_\_\_ to men, the former are usually socially and economically disadvantaged.
40. When I was working as a secretary, I sometimes had to run a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ for my boss.

(A) inferior	(B) reservation	(C) errand	(D) grateful	(E) ignorant
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Answers: DEBAC

【題組三】

Twentieth-century Europe witnessed the rising of a series of dictatorships on the continent. Among the major dictators is Adolf Hitler, arguably the most infamous of all. Deeply racist, he stamped down on degenerate art and literature and tried to reshape both Germany and Europe so that they \_\_41\_\_ to an Aryan ideal. Hitler's most despised crime, however, was his fascist policies, which \_\_42\_\_ World War II and led to the genocide known as the Holocaust. This resulted in the deaths of some six million Jews, cementing his reputation as one of the most infamous men in history.

Another dictator known to the world is Benito Mussolini. Born in 1883, he gained a reputation for bullying and fighting during his childhood. At age 10, he was \_\_43\_\_ from a religious boarding school for stabbing a classmate in the hand. In 1919, Mussolini started the Fascist Party, hoping to bring Italy back to the days of the Roman Empire when it ruled much of Europe. The party soon became popular and Mussolini began to grow in power. In 1922, Mussolini and approximately 30,000 Fascists marched to Rome and \_\_44\_\_ the government. By 1925, Mussolini had total control of the government and was established as a dictator. He became known as "Il Duce," which means "the leader." Mussolini \_\_45\_\_ Italy with an iron fist for almost two decades. In 1945, in the wake of near total defeat, he endeavored to flee to Switzerland, but was captured and executed by firing squad.

(A) reigned	(B) toppled	(C) expelled	(D) triggered	(E) conformed
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Answers: EDCBA

【題組四】

Genius hour originates from businesses like Google, whose employees are granted 20% of their work time free. They are encouraged to take part in activities they have a(n) \_\_46\_\_ for. It is believed that the project stimulated the employees' creativity and thus contributed to innovative ideas.

Since 2012, the idea has been introduced into school. By setting aside one hour each week, students can exercise a measure of freedom to \_\_47\_\_ their interests. One of the advantages of it is that students can take the responsibility of their learning and become autonomous. Another is that it provides students with a chance to go beyond the textbook, framing new concepts. Some

teachers \_\_48\_\_ of the idea because they benefit from reading students' projects, advancing themselves.

However, this new \_\_49\_\_ to learning does have demerits. For novice learners, they have difficulty getting started. Parents and educators are concerned that students might idle away the time. They have been observed to do nothing but watch films on their phones. Teachers gripe about running into difficulties as they are not connoisseurs of other fields.

To tackle the problems, models given beforehand are of paramount importance. That students work in collaboration with peers may also help. Teaching students how to make a feasible plan plays an essential role. Students should also be equipped with the ability to find necessary resources and help. The idea of genius hour fosters life-long learning, helping students develop a(n) \_\_50\_\_ for the future. No matter what the difficulties are, it is considered worth trying.

(A) approach	(B) approve	(C) passion	(D) pursue	(E) vision
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**Answers: CDBAE**